

COMMON SNAKES AND SCORPIONS OF ASKHAM



Askham has around 14 species of snakes and six scorpions. Three snakes and one scorpion are considered highly venomous. Three snakes and two scorpions can give a bad bite or sting. The rest are harmless or only mildly venomous.

HIGHLY VENOMOUS

Has caused human fatalities

VENOMOUS

Painful bite/sting, but does not require antivenom

MILDLY VENOMOUS

Not thought to be harmful to humans

HARMLESS

Not dangerous to humans



HIGHLY VENOMOUS

Cape Cobra
(*Naja nivea*)



HIGHLY VENOMOUS

Cape Cobra
(*Naja nivea*)



HIGHLY VENOMOUS

Black Spitting Cobra
(*Naja nigricincta woodi*)



HIGHLY VENOMOUS

Puff Adder
(*Bitis arietans*)



VENOMOUS

Horned Adder
(*Bitis caudalis*)



VENOMOUS

Bibron's Stiletto Snake
(*Atractaspis bibronii*)



CAN INFLICT A PAINFUL BITE

Mole Snake - grey form
(*Pseudaspis cana*)



CAN INFLICT A PAINFUL BITE

Mole Snake - black form
(*Pseudaspis cana*)



MILDLY VENOMOUS

Dwarf Beaked Snake
(*Dipsina multimaculata*)



MILDLY VENOMOUS

Fork-marked Sand Snake
(*Psammophis trinasalis*)



MILDLY VENOMOUS

Bicoloured Quill-snouted Snake
(*Xenocalamus bicolor*)



HARMLESS

Bug-eyed House Snake
(*Boaedon mentalis*)



MILDLY VENOMOUS

Radiant Burrower
(*Opisththalmus carinatus*) - Photo Luke Kemp



MILDLY VENOMOUS

Common Lesser-thicktail Scorpion
(*Uroplectes carinatus*) - Photo Luke Kemp



VENOMOUS

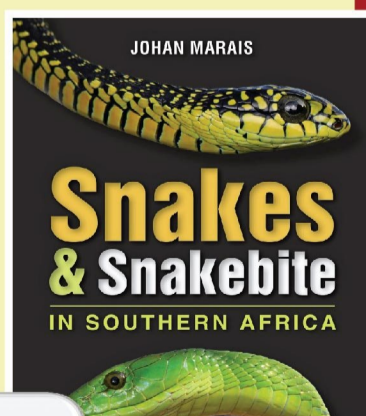
Kalahari Thicktail Scorpion
(*Parabuthus raudus*) - Photo Luke Kemp



HIGHLY VENOMOUS

Rough Thicktail Scorpion
(*Parabuthus granulatus*) - Photo Luke Kemp

JOHAN MARAIS is the author of various books on reptiles including the best-seller *A Complete Guide to Snakes of Southern Africa*. He is a popular public speaker and CEO of the African Snakebite Institute. The **African Snakebite Institute (ASI)** offers a variety of courses including Snake Awareness, Scorpion Awareness and Venomous Snake Handling. ASI is accredited by the **International Society of Zoological Sciences (ISZS)** and Travel Doctor-approved service provider. The courses are also accredited by the **Health Professions Council of South Africa (HPCSA)**. ASI is the largest provider of quality snake handling and safety equipment in Africa.



FREE ASI SNAKES APP

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EMERGENCY PROTOCOL

IN THE EVENT OF A SNAKE BITE

- 1 Keep the victim calm, immobilized and transport the victim to the closest hospital **without delay**.
- 2 If the victim stops breathing, resort to artificial respiration or make use of a Bag Valve Mask.
- 3 Call the Poison Information Centre help-line for further advice: 0861 555 777.

DO NOT

- ... apply a tourniquet.
- ... cut and suck the wound.
- ... use ice or very hot water.
- ... give the victim alcohol.
- ... apply electric shock.
- ... inject antivenom randomly. Antivenom (if required) must be administered by a doctor in a hospital environment.