

# COMMON SNAKES OF POFADDER



Pofadder has around 20 species of snakes recorded. Three species are highly venomous, another three are considered venomous. Four species are mildly venomous. Ten of the species recorded are harmless and pose no threat to humans or pets.

## HIGHLY VENOMOUS

Has caused human fatalities

## VENOMOUS

Painful bite, but does not require antivenom

## MILDLY VENOMOUS

Not thought to be harmful to humans

## HARMLESS

Not dangerous to humans



**HIGHLY VENOMOUS**

**Cape Cobra - adult**  
(*Naja nivea*)



**HIGHLY VENOMOUS**

**Cape Cobra - juvenile**  
(*Naja nivea*)



**HIGHLY VENOMOUS**

**Black Spitting Cobra**  
(*Naja nigricincta woodi*)



**VENOMOUS**

**Cape Coral Snake**  
(*Aspidelaps lubricus*)



**HIGHLY VENOMOUS**

**Puff Adder**  
(*Bitis arietans*)



**VENOMOUS**

**Horned Adder**  
(*Bitis caudalis*)



**VENOMOUS**

**Desert Mountain Adder**  
(*Bitis xeropaga*)



**MILDLY VENOMOUS**

**Dwarf Beaked Snake**  
(*Dipsina multimaculata*)



**HARMLESS**

**South-western Shovel-snout**  
(*Prosymna frontalis*)



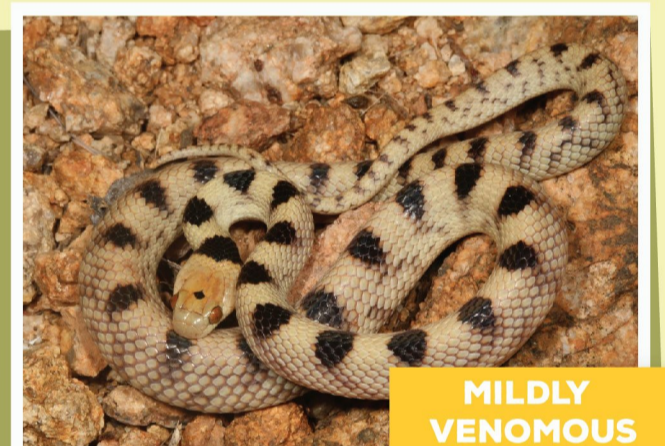
**MILDLY VENOMOUS**

**Fork-marked Sand Snake**  
(*Psammophis trinatalis*) - photo Luke Kemp



**MILDLY VENOMOUS**

**Karoo Sand Snake**  
(*Psammophis notostictus*)



**MILDLY VENOMOUS**

**Beetz's Tiger Snake**  
(*Telescopus beetzii*)



**HARMLESS**

**Brown House Snake**  
(*Boaedon capensis*) - photo Luke Kemp



**HARMLESS**

**Bug-eyed House Snake**  
(*Boaedon mentalis*)



**HARMLESS**

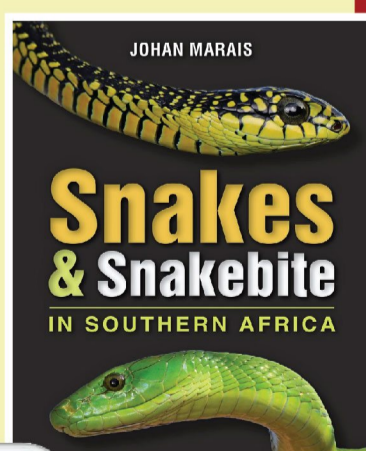
**Common Egg-eater**  
(*Dasypeltis scabra*)



**HARMLESS**

**Delalande's Beaked Blind Snake**  
(*Rhinotyphlops lalandei*)

**JOHAN MARAIS** is the author of various books on reptiles including the best-seller *A Complete Guide to Snakes of Southern Africa*. He is a popular public speaker and CEO of the African Snakebite Institute. The **African Snakebite Institute (ASI)** offers a variety of courses including Snake Awareness, Scorpion Awareness and Venomous Snake Handling. ASI is accredited by the **International Society of Zoological Sciences (ISZS)** and Travel Doctor-approved service provider. The courses are also accredited by the **Health Professions Council of South Africa (HPCSA)**. ASI is the largest provider of quality snake handling and safety equipment in Africa.



## FREE ASI SNAKES APP

Johan Marais | African Snakebite Institute

+27 82 494 2039 | [johan@asiorg.co.za](mailto:johan@asiorg.co.za)

[www.AFRICANSNAKEBITEINSTITUTE.com](http://www.AFRICANSNAKEBITEINSTITUTE.com)

## EMERGENCY PROTOCOL

### IN THE EVENT OF A SNAKE BITE

- 1 Keep the victim calm, immobilized and transport the victim to the closest hospital **without delay**.
- 2 If the victim stops breathing, resort to artificial respiration or make use of a Bag Valve Mask.
- 3 Call the Poison Information Centre help-line for further advice: 0861 555 777.

### DO NOT

- ... apply a tourniquet.
- ... cut and suck the wound.
- ... use ice or very hot water.
- ... give the victim alcohol.
- ... apply electric shock.
- ... inject antivenom randomly. Antivenom (if required) must be administered by a doctor in a hospital environment.