COMMON SNAKES
OF PRINGLE BAY

AFRICAN SNAKEBITE INSTITUTE.com — ASI

Pringle Bay has around 18 species of snakes. Three species are considered highly venomous. Two species can give a bad bite. Five species are mildly venomous and the rest are harmless to humans.

HIGHLY VENOMOUS
Has caused human fatalities

VENOMOUS
Painful bite, but does not require antivenom

MILDLY VENOMOUS
Not thought to be harmful to humans

HARMLESS
Not dangerous to humans

HIGHLY VENOMOUS
Cape Cobra
(*Naja nivea*)

HIGHLY VENOMOUS
Puff Adder
(*Bitis arietans*)

HIGHLY VENOMOUS
Boomslang - male
(*Dispholidus typus*)

HIGHLY VENOMOUS
Boomslang - female
(*Dispholidus typus*)

VENOMOUS
Berg Adder
(*Bitis atropos*)

MILDLY VENOMOUS
Many-spotted Reed Snake
(*Amplorhinus multimaculatus*)

MILDLY VENOMOUS
Spotted Skaapsteker
(*Psammophylax rhombeatus*)

MILDLY VENOMOUS
Cross-marked Grass Snake
(*Psammophis crucifer*)

MILDLY VENOMOUS
Herald Snake
(*Crotaphopeltis hotamboeia*)

MILDLY VENOMOUS
Spotted Harlequin Snake
(*Homoroselaps lacteus*)

HARMLESS
Spotted Rock Snake
(*Lamprophis guttatus*) - photo Luke Kemp

HARMLESS
Olive Snake
(*Lycodonomorphus inornatus*)

HARMLESS
Brown Water Snake
(*Lycodonomorphus rufulus*)

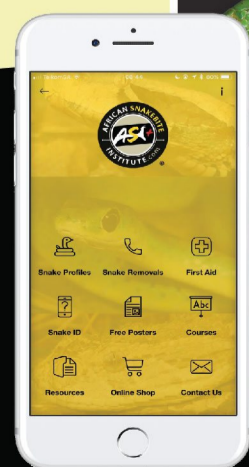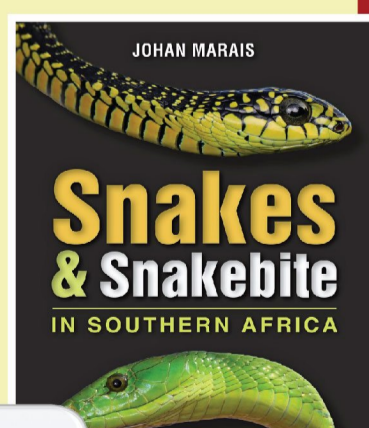**HARMLESS**
Common Egg-eater
(*Dasypeltis scabra*)

HARMLESS
Common Slug-eater
(*Duberria lutrix*) - photo Luke Kemp

HARMLESS
Delalande's Beaked Blind Snake
(*Rhinotyphlops lalandei*) - photo Luke Kemp

JOHAN MARAIS is the author of various books on reptiles including the best-seller *A Complete Guide to Snakes of Southern Africa*. He is a popular public speaker and CEO of the African Snakebite Institute. The **African Snakebite Institute (ASI)** offers a variety of courses including Snake Awareness, Scorpion Awareness and Venomous Snake Handling. ASI is accredited by the **International Society of Zoological Sciences (ISZS)** and Travel Doctor-approved service provider. The courses are also accredited by the **Health Professions Council of South Africa (HPCSA)**. ASI is the largest provider of quality snake handling and safety equipment in Africa.

FREE ASI SNAKES APP

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JOHAN MARAIS
Snakes & Snakebite
IN SOUTHERN AFRICA

FIRST AID FOR SNAKEBITE
Johan Marais

EMERGENCY PROTOCOL

IN THE EVENT OF A SNAKE BITE

1 Keep the victim calm, immobilized and transport the victim to the closest hospital without delay.

2 If the victim stops breathing, resort to artificial respiration or make use of a Bag Valve Mask.

3 Call the Poison Information Centre help-line for further advice: 0861 555 777.

DO NOT
... apply a tourniquet.
... cut and suck the wound.
... use ice or very hot water.
... give the victim alcohol.
... apply electric shock.
... inject antivenom randomly.
Antivenom (if required) must be administered by a doctor in a hospital environment.