# DANGEROUS SNAKES of GAUTENG



Gauteng has forty-seven different types of snakes. Twenty-two species are not venomous, while thirteen snake species are milldly venomous. Six can inflict a painful bite and another six species are considered highly venomous.

(Naja annulifera)

HIGHLY **VENOMOUS** 

Has caused human fatalities **VENOMOUS** 

Painful bite, but does not require antivenom



(Naja annulifera)



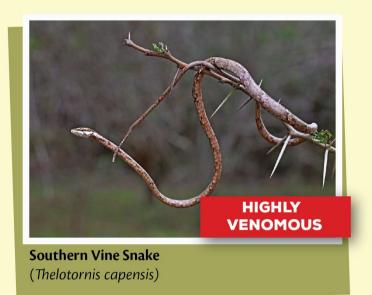


(Naja mossambica)

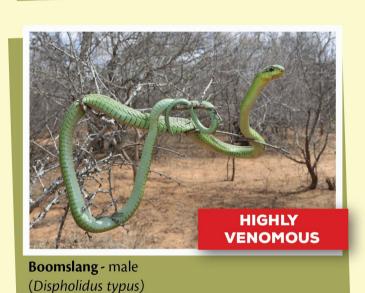


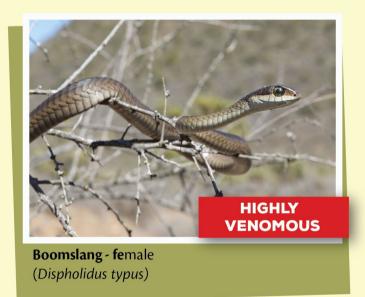




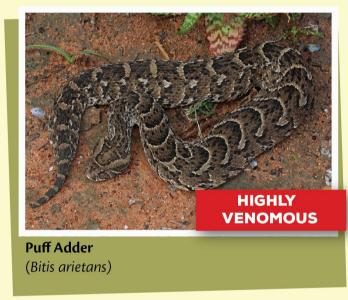


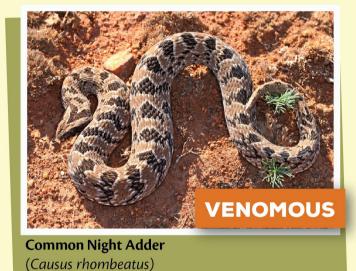


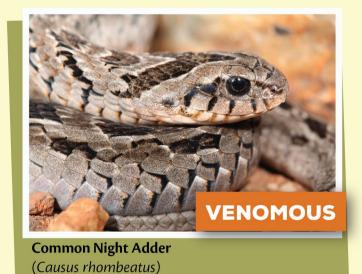


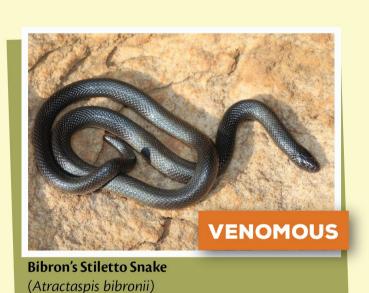












VENOMOUS **Bibron's Stiletto Snake** (Atractaspis bibronii)

**JOHAN MARAIS** is the author of various books on reptiles including the best-seller A Complete Guide to Snakes of Southern Africa. He is a popular public speaker and CEO of the African Snakebite Institute. The African Snakebite Institute (ASI) offers a variety of courses including Snake Awareness, Scorpion Awareness and Venomous Snake Handling. ASI is accredited by the International Society of Zoological Sciences (ISZS) and Travel Doctor-approved service provider. The courses are also accredited by the Health Professions Council of **South Africa (HPCSA)**. ASI is the largest provider of quality snake handling and safety equipment in Africa.

SNAKEBITE

### 1 Keep the victim calm, immobilized and transport the victim to the closest hospital without delay.

2 If the victim stops breathing, resort to artificial respiration or make use of a Bag Valve Mask.

## **EMERGENCY PROTOCOL**

#### IN THE EVENT OF A SNAKE BITE

### DO NOT —

- ... apply a tourniquet.
- ... cut and suck the wound.
- ... use ice or very hot water.
- ... give the victim alcohol.
- ... apply electric shock.
- ... inject antivenom randomly. Antivenom (if required) must be administered by a doctor in a hospital environment.

### Free ASI SNAKES App

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